

RB Geotechnical

7 Carr Manor View, Leeds, LS17 5AG

Telephone: 07909331251

Email: rbgeotechnical@gmail.com

Windy Gap Farm

Coal Mining Risk Assessment

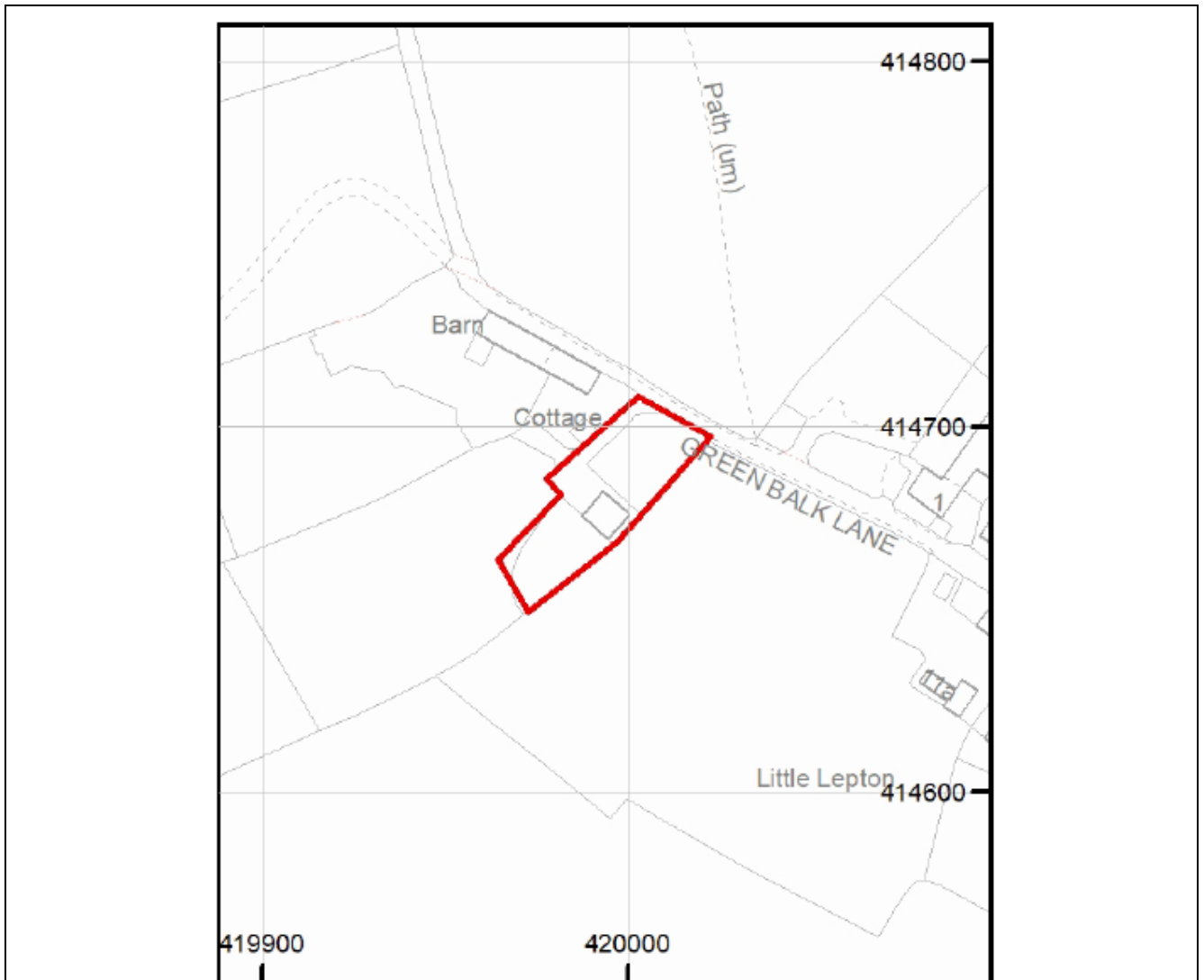
March 2026

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Report Title	Windy Gap Farm Coal Mining Risk Assessment	Site Address	Windy Gap Farm, Green Balk Lane, Little Lepton, Huddersfield, HD8 0LN
Author	RB Geotechnical	Contamination / Geotechnical	Geotechnical
Work Stage	Coal Mining Risk Assessment	Report Date	March 2026
Brief Description of the Report Contents	A desk-based assessment on the risks posed by coal mining to the site and the proposed new development		

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Email: rbgeotechnical@gmail.com

Document Control

Project: Windy Gap Farm Coal Mining Risk Assessment

Client: Mr Harry Brown

Job Number: RBG512

Prepared and Issued by Ross Blake BSc MSc FGS, Engineer. Signed:

Issue	Date	Status
001	March 2026	Final

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Disclaimer

This report was produced by **RB Geotechnical** for Mr Harry Brown (The Client), for the specific purpose of a Coal Mining Risk Assessment related to the proposed residential development at Windy Gap Farm in Little Lepton, West Yorkshire. This report may not be used by anyone else other than the client without their express permission. In any event, **RB Geotechnical** accepts no liability for any costs, liabilities or losses arising from the use of reliance upon the contents of this report by anyone other than the client.

1.0 INTRODUCTION

RB Geotechnical was commissioned by the client to carry out a Coal Mining Risk Assessment of the proposed site, in order to assess the risk of possible unrecorded mining activities.

Terms and Conditions

Although every effort has been made to ensure the accuracy of the information contained herein, no checks have been carried out to ensure the accuracy of information obtained from third parties and no liability can be accepted for any errors or misinterpretation of the third-party information where it has been incorporated into this report.

This assessment is compliant with the latest Coal Authority Guidance from the Coal Authority Website, with this report structured as advised by this guidance. This report is concerned only with precautions related to potential mining issues.

Site Location and Description

The site is situated on Green Balk Lane in Little Lepton, West Yorkshire at Windy Gap Farm. It is marked as the most Southern extent of Windy Gap Farm and comprises a grassed area used for storing building stone and materials, along with a metal barn type building with concrete floor slab.

Proposed Development

The site is intended for the construction of a new detached residential property. Proposed development plan is shown in Appendix C.

Scope of the Coal Mining Risk Assessment

The purpose of this Coal Mining Risk Assessment is to:

- Present a desk-based review of all available information on the coal mining issues which are relevant to the application site;
- Use that information to identify and assess the risks to the proposed development, from coal mining legacy;
- Set out appropriate mitigation measures to address the coal mining legacy issues affecting the site, including any necessary remedial works and/or demonstrate how coal mining issues have influenced the proposed development;
- Demonstrate to the Coal Authority that the application site is, or can be made, safe and stable to meet the requirements of national planning policy with regard to development on unstable land.

2.0 SOURCES OF INFORMATION USED

The following information has been reviewed in this Risk Assessment, extracts from which are appended:

- A Coal Authority Coal Mining Report Dated 20th March 2026 – Appendix A; and
- Site Geological information obtained from the British Geological Survey Website (www.bgs.ac.uk). Map extract in Appendix B.

3.0 IDENTIFICATION AND ASSESSMENT OF SITE-SPECIFIC COAL MINING RISKS

The table below summarises the potential risks associated with coal mining legacy for the proposed development site, identified from the listed sources above.

Coal Mining Issue	YES	NO	Comment
Underground Coal Mining (Recorded at shallow depths)	X		Site is noted as being in an area of recorded mine workings. Intrusive Investigation Recommended
Underground Coal Mining (probable at shallow depths)	X		Site is noted as being in an area of probable mine workings. Intrusive Investigation Recommended
Mine entries (shafts and adits)		X	
Coal mining geology (fissures)		X	

Record of past mine gas emissions		X	
Recorded coal mining surface hazard		X	
Surface mining (opencast workings)		X	
Coal at or Close to Surface which could have been mined in past		X	
Coal Seam Directly Beneath or Adjacent to the Site		X	

3.1 Underground Coal Mining (Recorded at Shallow Depths)

Where Coal Mining has taken place at depths shallower than 30m below ground level, there is a risk of potential ground stability issues that could arise.

The Coal Authority Mining Report, included in Appendix A and the Coal Authority Interactive viewer, states that the site is in an area of recorded shallow coal mine workings (workings shallower than 30m below ground level).

3.2 Underground Coal Mining (Probable at Shallow Depths)

An area of probable shallow coal mine workings is classified as a site that is in the Development High Risk Area, in which no records of mining exist, but where it is likely that workable coal may be present at shallow depths and could have been mined in the past.

The Coal Authority Interactive Viewer and the Coal Authority Coal Mining Report confirms that the site is situated within an area of probable shallow mine workings, and therefore within a Development High Risk Area. The site is in a surface area that could be affected by underground mining in 1 seam of coal.

3.3 Mine Entries (Shafts and Adits)

The Mine Entry dataset is a set of data showing mapped mine entries and shaft dating back to as far as 1872.

The Coal Authority Mining Report included as Appendix A, shows no mine entries within 20m of the site boundary.

3.4 Coal Mining Geology (Faults and Fissures and underlying Bedrock)

Faults and Fissures can result in ground instability, and pathways of ground gases and groundwater.

The site is mapped as being underlain by bedrock of the Pennine Lower Coal Measures, Mudstone, Siltstone and Sandstone.

A fault is mapped from approximately 60m to the South West of the site trending in a North to South direction.

3.5 Recorded Coal Mining Surface Hazard

There are no recorded coal mining surface hazards noted.

3.6 Surface Mining (Opencast Mining)

Surface Mining Areas denote an area of coal that has been extracted using opencast surface excavations.

The Coal Authority Mining Report indicates that the site is not in an area of past or present opencast mining.

3.7 Coal at or close to the surface that could have been mined in the past

The site is in an area where coal is geologically mapped as being at or close to the surface and that could have been mined in the past.

3.8 Coal Seam Directly Beneath/Adjacent to the Site

The Linfit Lousey Coal Seam with a noted thickness of 0 to 1.30m is mapped adjacent to the Southern site boundary, with the Shertcliffe Coal with a noted thickness of 0 to 0.80m is mapped close to the Northern site boundary.

Upon inspecting the geological memoir 'Geology of the Huddersfield district, Sheet Description of BGS Sheet 77, 2005' it is evident that the Beeston Group of Coals (of which both the Linfit Lousey and the Shertcliffe Coal are part of) is known to have been widely worked from both opencast and underground mining methods, especially in the Lepton area.

4.0 CONCLUSIONS AND MITIGATION STRATEGY PROPOSED

The Coal Authority have identified the site as being within a Development High Risk Area along with being in an area of Recorded Shallow Mine Workings, likely associated with coal seams nearby that are known to have been widely worked in the local area. The presence of a fault nearby, also indicates the site as being in a high risk area of potential mine workings.

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RB Geotechnical are therefore of the opinion that an intrusive investigation will be required in order to fully assess the site for potential unrecorded mine workings, which could affect the proposed development. The following works are recommended:

- 3 Rotary Open Hole Boreholes to maximum depth of 25.0m, in the area close to and around the proposed new building footprints.

The Coal Authority Permission

Prior written permission from The Coal Authority is required for intrusive activities which will disturb or enter any coal seams, coal mine workings, or coal mine entries (shafts and adits). Further information on The Coal Authority's permissions process can be found at:

www.coal.gov.uk/services/permissions/index.cfm

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APPENDIX A – COAL AUTHORITY MINING REPORT



The Coal
Authority

CON29M

coal mining report

WINDY GAP FARM, LITTLE LEPTON, GREEN BALK LANE, LEPTON,
HUDDERSFIELD, KIRKLEES, HD8 0LN



Known or potential coal mining risks

Past underground coal mining	Page 4
Future underground coal mining	Page 4



Further action

No further reports from the Coal Authority are required. Further information on any next steps can be found in our Professional opinion.

For more information on our reports please visit www.groundstability.com



Professional opinion

According to the official mining information records held by the Coal Authority at the time of this search, evidence of, or the potential for, coal mining related features have been identified. In view of the coal mining circumstances we would recommend that any planned or future development should follow detailed technical advice before beginning work on site. Please see **page 3** for further details on **Future development**.

Your reference: **RBG512**
Our reference: **51003559953001**
Date: **20 March 2026**

Client name:
Ross Blake

If you require any further assistance
please contact our experts on:
0345 762 6848
groundstability@coal.gov.uk

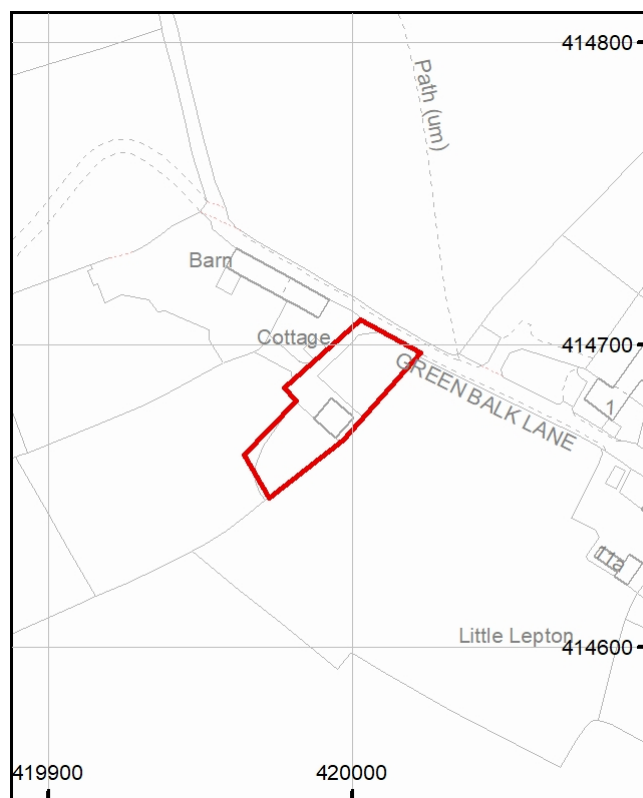


The Law
Society

Enquiry boundary

Key

Approximate position of enquiry boundary shown



We can confirm that the location is
on the coalfield



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This report is prepared in accordance with the latest Law Society's Guidance Notes 2018, the User Guide 2018 and the Coal Authority's Terms and Conditions applicable at the time the report was produced.



Accessibility

If you would like this information in an alternative format, please contact our communications team on 0345 762 6848 or email communications@coal.gov.uk.



What if this information changes?

If this report is for a residential property, insurance is included to cover any loss in property value caused by any changes in the information contained in this report. Please see the attached certificate of insurance for the terms and conditions of this insurance. The insurance does not cover non-residential property or further action reports.

Your reference: **RBG512**
Our reference: **51003559953001**
Date: **20 March 2026**

Client name:
Ross Blake

If you require any further assistance please contact our experts on:
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groundstability@coal.gov.uk

Professional opinion



Future development

If development proposals are being considered, technical advice relating to both the investigation of coal and former coal mines and their treatment should be obtained before beginning work on site. All proposals should apply specialist engineering practice required for former mining areas. No development should be undertaken that intersects, disturbs or interferes with any coal or coal mines without first obtaining the permission of the Coal Authority.

MINE GAS: Please note, if there are no recorded instances of mine gas within the enquiry boundary, this does not mean that mine gas is not present within the vicinity. The Coal Authority Mine Gas data is limited to only those sites where a Mine Gas incident has been recorded. Developers should be aware that the investigation of coal seams, mine workings or mine entries may have the potential to generate and/or displace underground gases. Associated risks both to the development site and any neighbouring land or properties should be fully considered when undertaking any ground works. The need for effective measures to prevent gases migrating onto any land or into any properties, either during investigation or remediation work, or after development must also be assessed and properly addressed. In these instances, the Coal Authority recommends that a more detailed Gas Risk Assessment is undertaken by a competent assessor.

If you are looking to develop, or undertake works, within a coal mining development high risk area your Local Authority planning department may require a Coal Mining Risk Assessment to be undertaken by a qualified mining geologist or engineer. Should you require any additional information then please contact the Coal Authority on **0345 762 6848** or email **cmra@coal.gov.uk**.

Detailed findings

Information provided by the Coal Authority in this report is compiled in response to the Law Society's CON29M Coal Mining enquiries. The said enquiries are protected by copyright owned by the Law Society of 113 Chancery Lane, London WC2A 1PL.

The Coal Authority owns the copyright in this report and the information used to produce this report is protected by our database rights. All rights are reserved and unauthorised use is prohibited. If we provide a report for you, this does not mean that copyright and any other rights will pass to you. However, you can use the report for your own purposes.

1 Past underground coal mining

The property is in a surface area that could be affected by underground mining in 1 seam of coal at shallow depth, and last worked in 1951.

2 Present underground coal mining

The property is not within a surface area that could be affected by present underground mining.

3 Future underground coal mining

The property is not in an area where the Coal Authority has received an application for, and is currently considering whether to grant a licence to remove or work coal by underground methods.

The property is not in an area where a licence has been granted to remove or otherwise work coal using underground methods.

The property is not in an area likely to be affected from any planned future underground coal mining.

However, reserves of coal exist in the local area which could be worked at some time in the future.

No notices have been given, under section 46 of the Coal Mining Subsidence Act 1991, stating that the land is at risk of subsidence.

4 Mine entries

There are no recorded coal mine entries known to the Coal Authority within, or within 20 metres, of the boundary of the property.

5 Coal mining geology

The Coal Authority is not aware of any damage due to geological faults or other lines of weakness that have been affected by coal mining.

6 Past opencast coal mining

The property is not within the boundary of an opencast site from which coal has been removed by opencast methods.

7 Present opencast coal mining

The property does not lie within 200 metres of the boundary of an opencast site from which coal is being removed by opencast methods.

8 Future opencast coal mining

There are no licence requests outstanding to remove coal by opencast methods within 800 metres of the boundary.

The property is not within 800 metres of the boundary of an opencast site for which a licence to remove coal by opencast methods has been granted.

9 Coal mining subsidence

The Coal Authority has not received a damage notice or claim for the subject property, or any property within 50 metres of the enquiry boundary, since 31 October 1994.

There is no current Stop Notice delaying the start of remedial works or repairs to the property.

The Coal Authority is not aware of any request having been made to carry out preventive works before coal is worked under section 33 of the Coal Mining Subsidence Act 1991.

10 Mine gas

The Coal Authority has no record of a mine gas emission requiring action.

11 Hazards related to coal mining

The property has not been subject to remedial works, by or on behalf of the Coal Authority, under its Emergency Surface Hazard Call Out procedures.

Statutory cover



Coal mining subsidence

In the unlikely event of any coal mining related subsidence damage, the Coal Authority or the mine operator has a duty to take remedial action in respect of subsidence caused by the withdrawal of support from land or property in connection with lawful coal mining operations.

When the works are the responsibility of the Coal Authority, our dedicated public safety and subsidence team will manage the claim. The house or land owner ("the owner") is covered for these works under the terms of the Coal Mining Subsidence Act 1991 (as amended by the Coal Industry Act 1994). Please note, this Act does not apply where coal was worked or gotten by virtue of the grant of a gale in the Forest of Dean, or any other part of the Hundred of St. Briavels in the county of Gloucester.

If you believe your land or property is suffering from coal mining subsidence damage and you need more information on what to do next, please use the following link to our website which sets out what your rights are and what you need to consider before making a claim.

www.gov.uk/government/publications/coal-mining-subsidence-damage-notice-form



Coal mining hazards

Our public safety and subsidence team provide a 24 hour a day, 7 days a week hazard reporting service, to help protect the public from hazards caused by past coal workings, such as a mine shaft or shallow working collapse. To report any hazards please call **0800 288 4242**. Further information can be found on our website: www.gov.uk/coalauthority.



On behalf of the insurer

Coal Mining Report Insurance Policy Schedule

Policy number: 30563969

The insurer: Liberty Legal Indemnities – underwritten by Liberty Mutual Insurance Europe SE

Binding Authority contract number: RNMFP2603841

Property: WINDY GAP FARM, LITTLE LEPTON, GREEN BALK LANE, LEPTON, HUDDERSFIELD, KIRKLEES,
HD8 0LN

Report reference number: 51003559953001

Limit of cover: £100,000.00

Dated: 20 March 2026

This policy and schedule shall be read together and any word or expression to which a specific meaning has been attached in either shall bear such meaning wherever it may appear.

Where a Coal Mining Report has been obtained in connection with a sale of the property, cover is provided for the benefit of a purchaser and their lender; in the case of a re-mortgage or where the existing owner chooses to obtain a Coal Mining Report, cover is provided for the benefit of the owner and their lender.

The policy offers protection against loss sustained by the owner of the property if any new problems or adverse entries are revealed in a subsequent Coal Mining Report which were not revealed by the original report to which the policy was attached.

The insured shall at all times comply with the requirements of the Conditions of this Policy.

Coal Mining Report Terms and Conditions can be viewed online at this link:

<https://reports.miningremediation.co.uk//insurance/terms/20190404/terms.html>

Glossary



Key terms

adit - horizontal or sloped entrance to a mine

coal mining subsidence - ground movement caused by the removal of coal by underground mining

Coal Mining Subsidence Act 1991 - the Act setting out the duties of the Coal Authority to repair damage caused by coal mining subsidence

coal mining subsidence damage - damage to land, buildings or structures caused by the removal of coal by underground mining

coal seams - bed of coal of varying thickness

future opencast coal mining - a licence granted, or licence application received, by the Coal Authority to excavate coal from the surface

future underground coal mining - a licence granted, or licence application received, by the Coal Authority to excavate coal underground. Although it is unlikely, remaining coal reserves could create a possibility for future mining, which would be licensed by the Coal Authority

mine entries - collective name for shafts and adits

mine gas - reports of alleged mine gas emissions received by the Coal Authority within the enquiry boundary that subsequently required investigation and action by the Coal Authority to mitigate the effects of the mine gas emission. Please note, if there are no recorded instances of mine gas reported, this does not mean that mine gas is not present within the vicinity. The Coal Authority Mine Gas data is limited to only those sites where a Mine Gas incident has been recorded

payments to owners of former copyhold land - historically, copyhold land gave rights to coal to the copyholder. Legislation was set up to allow others to work this coal, but they had to issue a notice and pay compensation if a copyholder came forward

shaft - vertical entry into a mine

site investigation - investigations of coal mining risks carried out with the Coal Authority's permission

stop notice - a delay to repairs because further coal mining subsidence damage may occur and it would be unwise to carry out permanent repairs

subsidence claim - a formal notice of subsidence damage to the Coal Authority since it was established on 31 October 1994

withdrawal of support - a historic notice informing landowners that the coal beneath their property was going to be worked

working facilities orders - a court order which gave permission, restricted or prevented coal mine workings

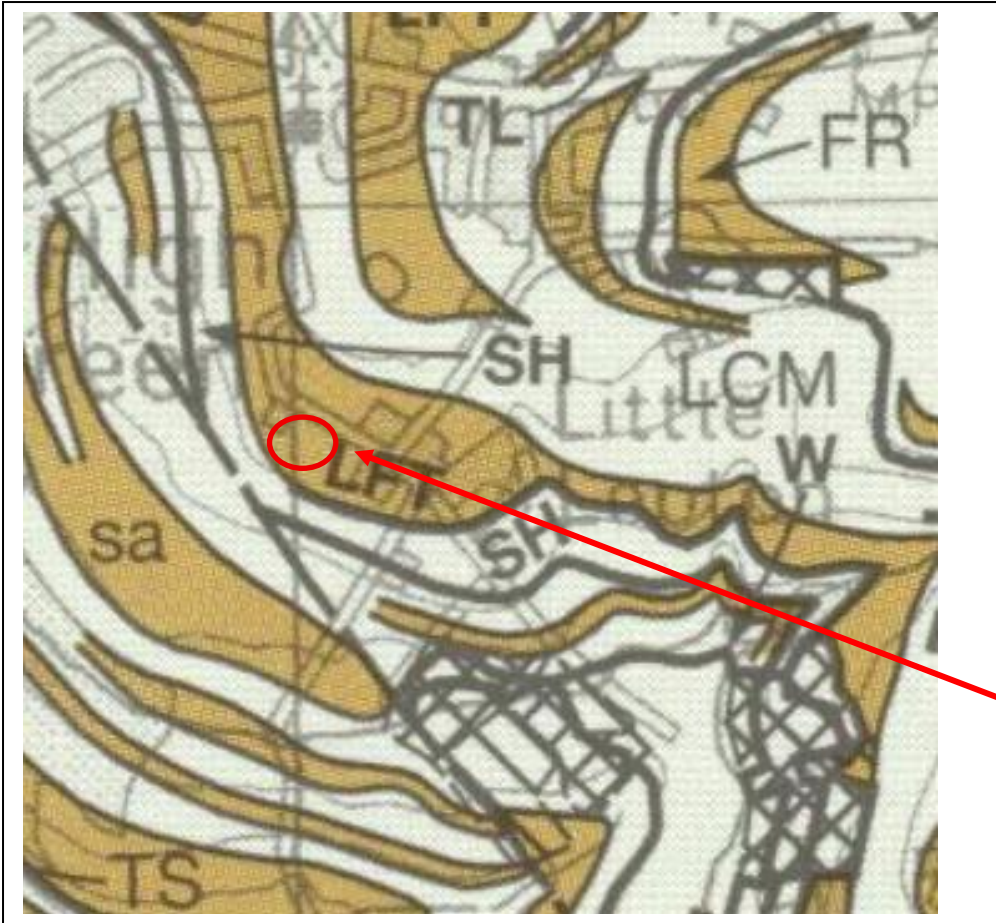
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APPENDIX B – GEOLOGICAL MAP EXTRACT



SITE