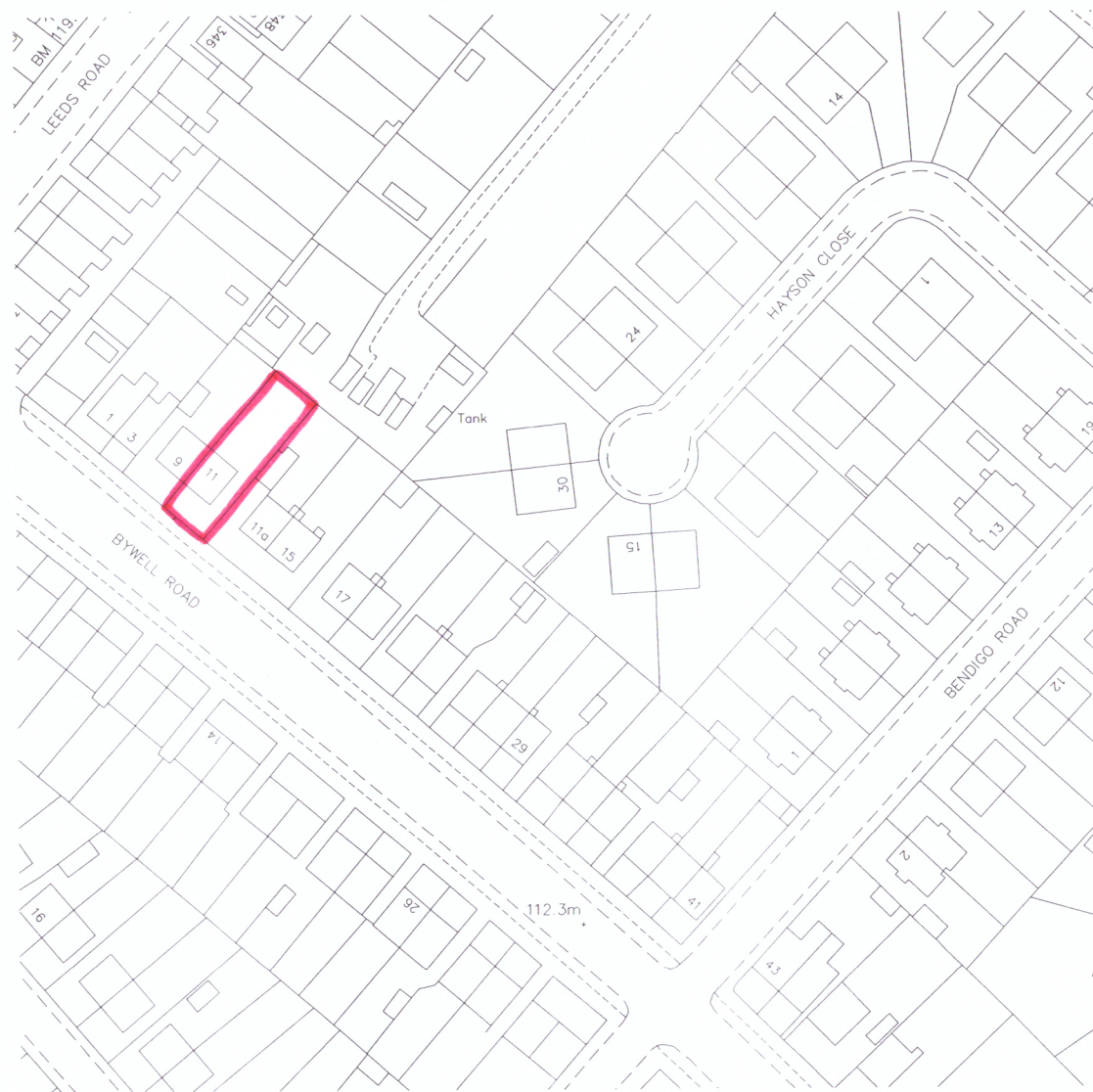




↑
1:1250