

## Consultation Response from Kirklees Council Public Health

Application number:	2023/92635
Address:	31 Wharf Street, Savile Town, Dewsbury, WF12 9AT
Description of application:	Change of use from clothes shop to cafe with hot food takeout
Date responded:	25.10.23
Responding officer:	Tom Mapplethorpe
Response ref:	2023/92635 PH

### Context

**This response focuses upon matters relating to public health only, having regard to the [National Planning Policy Framework](#), [Kirklees Local Plan](#) and [Hot Food Takeaway Supplementary Planning Document](#).**

The council has a responsibility to enable and support residents to live in and access healthy environments and 'healthy places' is one of the 3 priorities of the [Kirklees Health and Wellbeing Strategy](#).

In Kirklees, 1 in 4 (23%) adults eat fast food or takeaway meals at least once a week, and a further 61% eat fast food or takeaway meals sometimes but less than once a week. Those living in the most deprived areas are the most likely to eat takeaway at least once a week (26%), and those living in the least deprived areas are the least likely to (18%).

There are also inequalities in obesity rates between different socioeconomic groups. Among children in year 6, the prevalence of overweight and obesity in the 10% most deprived areas is almost double that in the 10% least deprived. In reception, the prevalence of overweight and obesity is also higher in the 10% most deprived areas. There is also a marked gradient in obesity levels among adults, with nearly 1 in 4 (24%) of adults in the most deprived 20% of the population compared to less than 1 in 10 (9%) in the least deprived 20%.

In order to reflect the complexities of the obesogenic environment, public health has developed a tool which will support the decision-making process for new applications. The tool will make use of a range of local data in order to assess which areas have multiple risk factors for obesity. Some of this data is refreshed annually

and some is updated less frequently. Some of the data is at ward level and some is at lower super output area (LSOA) level. The data used in the tool is always the latest available at the smallest appropriate geography. The tool will be updated on an annual basis.

Details of the indicators used in the tool, as well as the geography at which these indicators are available, is given below. Further supporting information and definitions for all indicators can be found at: -

[https://kirklees-dash.achieveservice.com/service/Public\\_Health\\_Toolkit](https://kirklees-dash.achieveservice.com/service/Public_Health_Toolkit).

- Index of multiple deprivation (IMD) quintile – LSOA level
- % of adults overweight – ward level
- % of adults obese – LSOA level
- % of 5-year-olds with excess weight – ward level
- % of 11-year-olds with excess weight – ward level
- Diabetes prevalence rate – LSOA level
- Coronary heart disease prevalence rate – LSOA level

The tool scores postcodes against each of these indicators and assigns a score for each based on the criteria in table 1 below.

Indicator	Category	Worst	2	3	4	Best
IMD rank	Range	Most deprived 20%	Most deprived 20-40%	Most deprived 40-60%	Least deprived 60-80%	Least deprived 80-100%
	Score	6	4	2	0	0
Adults overweight	Range	>=38%	36-38%	34-36%	32-34%	<32%
	Score	6	4	2	0	0
Adults obese	Range	>=13%	12-13%	11-12%	10-11%	<10%
	Score	6	4	2	0	0
5-year-olds with excess weight	Range	>=29%	26-29%	23-26%	20-23%	<20%
	Score	6	4	2	0	0
11-year-olds with excess weight	Range	>=40%	38-40%	36-38%	34-36%	<34%
	Score	6	4	2	0	0
Diabetes prevalence	Range	>=11.5%	9.5-11.5%	7.5-9.5%	5.5-7.5%	<5.5%
	Score	6	4	2	0	0

CHD prevalence	Range	>=4%	3.5-4%	3-3.5%	2.5-3%	<2.5%
	Score	6	4	2	0	0

*Table 1: Scoring criteria for indicators used in the hot food takeaway tool.*

The middle scoring category is set around the Kirklees benchmark value, with consistent ranges above and below the mid-point to the 'worst' and 'best' categories, respectively. Locations score points where they are around the benchmark or above and score most points when they fall into the 'worst' category. Any location that is the same as or below the Kirklees benchmark for any of the indicators does not score any points and fall into the 'best' category.

If an application scores a combined points total of above 20 across all indicators (out of a maximum possible score of 42, with mean and median scores for all Kirklees postcodes of 17 and 18, respectively), public health would advise that careful consideration should be given to the application due to the potential health impacts within that area.

## Results for this application

The results for this application are as follows: -

Location:	31 Wharf Street, Savile Town, Dewsbury, WF12 9AT	
<b>Indicator</b>	<b>Value</b>	<b>Score</b>
IMD rank	Worst 20 – 30 percent	4
Adults overweight	43.4%	6
Adults obese	12.1%	4
5-year-olds with excess weight	26.1%	4
11-year-olds with excess weight	35.2%	0
Diabetes prevalence	13.4%	6
CHD prevalence	3.1%	2
		<b>Total: 26</b>



Based on this evidence, there are a number of health indicators which are worse than the Kirklees average. Careful consideration should be given to this application due to the potential adverse health impacts of an additional hot food takeaway in this location. If this application is granted, public health recommends the business is referred to the FINE Team (contact details below) in order to facilitate support to provide a range of healthy options for customers.

**Kirklees Food Initiatives and Nutrition Education (FINE) Project**

**Phone: 01484 221000 (ask for FINE Project)**

**Email: [fine.project@kirklees.gov.uk](mailto:fine.project@kirklees.gov.uk)**