STORM SEWER DESIGN by the Modified Rational Method

Design Criteria for Storm

Pipe Sizes STANDARD Manhole Sizes STANDARD

FSR Rainfall Model - England and Wales

Return Period (years)	2	PIMP (%)	100
M5-60 (mm)	19.000	Add Flow / Climate Change (%)	0
Ratio R	0.350	Minimum Backdrop Height (m)	0.020
Maximum Rainfall (mm/hr)	75	Maximum Backdrop Height (m)	1.500
Maximum Time of Concentration (mins)	30	Min Design Depth for Optimisation (m)	1.200
Foul Sewage (l/s/ha)	0.000	Min Vel for Auto Design only (m/s)	1.00
Volumetric Runoff Coeff.	0.750	Min Slope for Optimisation (1:X)	500

Designed with Level Soffits

Network Design Table for Storm

PN	Length (m)	Fall (m)	Slope (1:X)	I.Area (ha)	T.E. (mins)	Base Flow (l/s)	k (mm)	HYD SECT	DIA (mm)	Section Type	Auto Design
1.000	32.203	0.129	249.6	0.019	4.00	0.0	0.600	o	900	Pipe/Conduit	
1.001	13.590	0.046	295.4	0.065	0.00	0.0	0.600	o	900	Pipe/Conduit	
1.002	13.071	0.132	99.0	0.000	0.00	0.0	0.600	o	150	Pipe/Conduit	
1.003	3.391	0.058	58.5	0.000	0.00	0.0	0.600	o	150	Pipe/Conduit	

Network Results Table

PN	Rain (mm/hr)	T.C. (mins)	US/IL (m)	Σ I.Area (ha)	Σ Base Flow (l/s)	Foul (l/s)	Add Flow (l/s)	Vel (m/s)	Cap (l/s)	Flow (l/s)
1.000	66.24	4.27	80.765	0.019	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.98	1258.7	3.4
1.001	65.53	4.40	80.636	0.084	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.82	1156.4	14.9
1.002	66.57	4.22	80.540	0.000	3.5	0.0	0.0	1.01	17.8	3.5
1.003	66.32	4.26	80.408	0.000	3.5	0.0	0.0	1.32	23.3	3.5

Area Summary for Storm

Pipe Number	PIMP Type	PIMP Name	PIMP (%)	Gross Area (ha)	Imp. Area (ha)	Pipe Total (ha)
1.000	-	-	100	0.019	0.019	0.019
1.001	-	-	100	0.065	0.065	0.065
1.002	-	-	100	0.000	0.000	0.000
1.003	-	-	100	0.000	0.000	0.000
				Total	Total	Total
				0.084	0.084	0.084

Free Flowing Outfall Details for Storm

Outfall Pipe Number	Outfall Name	C. Level (m)	I. Level (m)	Min I. Level (m)	D,L (mm)	W (mm)
1.003		82.350	80.350	80.350	0	0

Online Controls for Storm

Hydro-Brake® Optimum Manhole: 10 FCC, DS/PN: 1.002, Volume (m³): 13.4

Unit Reference	MD-SHE-0089-3500-1000-3500
Design Head (m)	1.000
Design Flow (l/s)	3.5
Flush-Flo™	Calculated
Objective	Minimise upstream storage
Application	Surface
Sump Available	Yes
Diameter (mm)	89
Invert Level (m)	80.540
Minimum Outlet Pipe Diameter (mm)	150
Suggested Manhole Diameter (mm)	1200

Control Points	Head (m)	Flow (l/s)
Design Point (Calculated)	1.000	3.5
Flush-Flo™	0.300	3.5
Kick-Flo®	0.632	2.8
Mean Flow over Head Range	-	3.1

The hydrological calculations have been based on the Head/Discharge relationship for the Hydro-Brake® Optimum as specified. Should another type of control device other than a Hydro-Brake Optimum® be utilised then these storage routing calculations will be invalidated

Depth (m)	Flow (l/s)	Depth (m)	Flow (l/s)	Depth (m)	Flow (l/s)	Depth (m)	Flow (l/s)
0.100	2.7	1.200	3.8	3.000	5.8	7.000	8.7
0.200	3.4	1.400	4.1	3.500	6.2	7.500	9.0
0.300	3.5	1.600	4.3	4.000	6.7	8.000	9.2
0.400	3.4	1.800	4.6	4.500	7.0	8.500	9.5
0.500	3.3	2.000	4.8	5.000	7.4	9.000	9.8
0.600	3.0	2.200	5.0	5.500	7.7	9.500	10.0
0.800	3.1	2.400	5.2	6.000	8.1		
1.000	3.5	2.600	5.4	6.500	8.4		

2 year Return Period Summary of Critical Results by Maximum Level (Rank 1) for Storm

Simulation Criteria

Areal Reduction Factor	1.000	Additional Flow - % of Total Flow	0.000
Hot Start (mins)	0	MADD Factor * 10m³/ha Storage	0.000
Hot Start Level (mm)	0	Inlet Coeffiecient	0.800
Manhole Headloss Coeff (Global)	0.500	Flow per Person per Day (l/per/day)	0.000
Foul Sewage per hectare (l/s)	0.000		

Number of Input Hydrographs	0	Number of Storage Structures	0
Number of Online Controls	1	Number of Time/Area Diagrams	0
Number of Offline Controls	0	Number of Real Time Controls	0

Synthetic Rainfall Details

Rainfall Model		FSR	Ratio R 0.350
Region	England and Wales	Cv (Summer)	1.000
M5-60 (mm)	19.000	Cv (Winter)	1.000

Margin for Flood Risk Warning (mm)	300.0
Analysis Timestep	2.5 Second Increment (Extended)
DTS Status	OFF
DVD Status	ON
Inertia Status	ON

Profile(s)	Summer and Winter
Duration(s) (mins)	15, 30, 60, 120, 240, 360, 480, 960, 1440
Return Period(s) (years)	2, 30, 100
Climate Change (%)	0, 0, 30

PN	US/MH Name	Storm	Return Period	Climate Change	First (X) Surcharge	First (Y) Flood	First (Z) Overflow	Overflow Act.	Water Level (m)
1.000	08	30 Summer	2	+0%					80.882
1.001	09	30 Summer	2	+0%					80.882
1.002	10 FCC	30 Summer	2	+0%	2/15 Summer				80.881
1.003	12	15 Summer	2	+0%					80.457

PN	US/MH Name	Surcharged Depth (m)	Flooded Volume (m³)	Flow / Cap.	Overflow (l/s)	Pipe Flow (l/s)	Status	Level Exceeded
1.000	08	-0.783	0.000	0.00		3.4	OK	
1.001	09	-0.654	0.000	0.01		7.6	OK	
1.002	10 FCC	0.191	0.000	0.21		3.5	SURCHARGED	
1.003	12	-0.101	0.000	0.23		3.5	OK	

30 year Return Period Summary of Critical Results by Maximum Level (Rank 1) for Storm

Simulation Criteria

Areal Reduction Factor	1.000	Additional Flow - % of Total Flow	0.000
Hot Start (mins)	0	MADD Factor * 10m³/ha Storage	0.000
Hot Start Level (mm)	0	Inlet Coeffiecient	0.800
Manhole Headloss Coeff (Global)	0.500	Flow per Person per Day (l/per/day)	0.000
Foul Sewage per hectare (l/s)	0.000		

Number of Input Hydrographs	0	Number of Storage Structures	0
Number of Online Controls	1	Number of Time/Area Diagrams	0
Number of Offline Controls	0	Number of Real Time Controls	0

Synthetic Rainfall Details

Rainfall Model		FSR	Ratio R 0.350
Region	England and Wales	Cv (Summer)	1.000
M5-60 (mm)	19.000	Cv (Winter)	1.000

Margin for Flood Risk Warning (mm)	300.0
Analysis Timestep	2.5 Second Increment (Extended)
DTS Status	OFF
DVD Status	ON
Inertia Status	ON

Profile(s)	Summer and Winter
Duration(s) (mins)	15, 30, 60, 120, 240, 360, 480, 960, 1440
Return Period(s) (years)	2, 30, 100
Climate Change (%)	0, 0, 30

PN	US/MH Name	Storm	Return Period	Climate Change	First (X) Surcharge	First (Y) Flood	First (Z) Overflow	Overflow Act.	Water Level (m)
1.000	08	60 Summer	30	+0%					81.098
1.001	09	60 Summer	30	+0%					81.098
1.002	10 FCC	60 Summer	30	+0%	2/15 Summer				81.098
1.003	12	480 Summer	30	+0%					80.457

PN	US/MH Name	Surcharged Depth (m)	Flooded Volume (m³)	Flow / Cap.	Overflow (l/s)	Pipe Flow (l/s)	Status	Level Exceeded
1.000	08	-0.567	0.000	0.00		4.1	OK	
1.001	09	-0.438	0.000	0.01		9.7	OK	
1.002	10 FCC	0.408	0.000	0.21		3.5	SURCHARGED	
1.003	12	-0.101	0.000	0.23		3.5	OK	

100 year Return Period Summary of Critical Results by Maximum Level (Rank 1) for Storm

Simulation Criteria

Areal Reduction Factor	1.000	Additional Flow - % of Total Flow	0.000
Hot Start (mins)	0	MADD Factor * 10m³/ha Storage	0.000
Hot Start Level (mm)	0	Inlet Coeffiecient	0.800
Manhole Headloss Coeff (Global)	0.500	Flow per Person per Day (l/per/day)	0.000
Foul Sewage per hectare (l/s)	0.000		

Number of Input Hydrographs	0	Number of Storage Structures	0
Number of Online Controls	1	Number of Time/Area Diagrams	0
Number of Offline Controls	0	Number of Real Time Controls	0

Synthetic Rainfall Details

Rainfall Model		FSR	Ratio R 0.350
Region	England and Wales	Cv (Summer)	1.000
M5-60 (mm)	19.000	Cv (Winter)	1.000

Margin for Flood Risk Warning (mm)	300.0
Analysis Timestep	2.5 Second Increment (Extended)
DTS Status	OFF
DVD Status	ON
Inertia Status	ON

Profile(s)	Summer and Winter
Duration(s) (mins)	15, 30, 60, 120, 240, 360, 480, 960, 1440
Return Period(s) (years)	2, 30, 100
Climate Change (%)	0, 0, 30

PN	US/MH Name	Storm	Return Period	Climate Change	First (X) Surcharge	First (Y) Flood	First (Z) Overflow	Overflow Act.	Water Level (m)
1.000	08	60 Winter	100	+30%					81.490
1.001	09	60 Winter	100	+30%					81.490
1.002	10 FCC	60 Winter	100	+30%	2/15 Summer				81.488
1.003	12	480 Winter	100	+30%					80.457

PN	US/MH Name	Surcharged Depth (m)	Flooded Volume (m³)	Flow / Cap.	Overflow (l/s)	Pipe Flow (l/s)	Status	Level Exceeded
1.000	08	-0.175	0.000	0.01		5.0	OK	
1.001	09	-0.046	0.000	0.02		10.5	OK	
1.002	10 FCC	0.798	0.000	0.21		3.5	SURCHARGED	
1.003	12	-0.101	0.000	0.23		3.5	OK	