

**KIRKLEES METROPOLITAN COUNCIL
INVESTMENT & REGENERATION SERVICE**

DEVELOPMENT MANAGEMENT

Town and Country Planning Act 1990 (as amended) – SECTION 70

DELEGATED DECISION TO DETERMINE PLANNING APPLICATIONS

Reference No:	2021/62/92189/E
Site Address:	87, Woodkirk Gardens, Woodkirk, Dewsbury, WF12 7JA
Description:	Erection of detached garage
Recommending Officer:	Jennifer Booth

DECISION – Conditional Full Permission

I hereby authorise the approval of this application for the reasons set out in the officer's report and recommendation annexed below in respect of the above matter.

Sarah Longbottom

AUTHORISED OFFICER

Date: 24-Jan-2024

OFFICER REPORT

Site Description

87, Woodkirk Gardens is a 2-storey semi-detached house, thought to date from the 1950's. The walls are dark brown brickwork with some cream coloured render areas on the front elevation. The roof is dual pitched and surfaced in grey / brown tiles.

The site is almost wedge shaped, and on an outer bend of this residential cul-de-sac. There is a moderately sized front garden with driveway to the side leading to dilapidated freestanding detached garage and wider, deeper back garden, enclosed by other gardens to all sides

The land is relatively flat and the rider area is residential in nature, but allocated Green Belt on the Kirklees Local Plan.

Description of Proposal

The applicant is seeking permission for a detached garage.

The garage would have a width of 5.8m, a depth of 5.8m, an eaves height of 2.4m and an overall height of 4.4m with a pitched roof form.

The front wall would be constructed using brick with blockwork and render for the side and rear walls and tiles for the roof covering.

Relevant Planning History

None

Representations

The application was advertised by neighbour letters, which expired on 12/07/2021

As a result of the above publicity, no representations have been received.

Consultation Responses

K C Strategic Waste: The site is without outer zone of a site (EA 0413) that is regulated by the Environment Agency.

Policy

Section 38(6) of the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004 requires that planning applications are determined in accordance with the Development Plan unless material considerations indicate otherwise. The

statutory Development Plan for Kirklees is the Local Plan (adopted 27th February 2019).

The site is Green Belt on the Kirklees Local Plan Proposals Map

On 12th November 2019, the Council adopted a target for achieving 'net zero' carbon emissions by 2038, with an accompanying carbon budget set by the Tyndall Centre for Climate Change Research. National Planning Policy includes a requirement to promote carbon reduction and enhance resilience to climate change through the planning system and these principles have been incorporated into the formulation of Local Plan policies. The Local Plan predates the declaration of a climate emergency and the net zero carbon target; however, it includes a series of policies which are used to assess the suitability of planning applications in the context of climate change. When determining planning applications, the Council will use the relevant Local Plan policies and guidance documents to embed the climate change agenda.

Kirklees Local Plan Policies

- **LP 1** – Achieving sustainable development
- **LP 2** – Place shaping
- **LP 22** – Parking
- **LP 24** - Design
- **LP 53** - Contaminated land
- **LP 57** – Extension, alteration or replacement within Green Belt

Kirklees Council adopted supplementary planning guidance on house extensions on 29th June 2021 which now carries full weight in decision making. This guidance indicates how the Council will usually interpret its policies regarding such built development, although the general thrust of the advice is aligned with both the Kirklees Local Plan (KLP) and the National Planning Policy Framework (NPPF), requiring development to be considerate in terms of the character of the host property and the wider street scene. As such, it is anticipated that this SPD will assist with ensuring enhanced consistency in both approach and outcomes relating to house extensions.

National Policies and Guidance:

National planning policy and guidance is set out in National Policy Statements, primarily the National Planning Policy Framework (NPPF) published December 2023, and the Planning Practice Guidance Suite (PPGS) first launched 6th March 2014 together with Circulars, Ministerial Statements and associated technical guidance.

The NPPF constitutes guidance for local planning authorities and is a material consideration in determining applications.

- Chapter 12 – Achieving well-designed and beautiful places
- Chapter 13 – Protecting green belt land

- Chapter 14 – Meeting the challenge of climate change, flooding and coastal change
- Chapter 15 – Conserving and enhancing the natural environment

Assessment

Principle of development:

The site is within the Green Belt on the Kirklees Local Plan Proposals Map. As such it will be assessed having regard to Policy LP57 of the KLP and chapter 13 of the NPPF which advise that development in such areas should be considered having regard to their impact on the openness of the Green Belt and the extent to which the existing building remains the dominant element, setting out that extensions should not create disproportionate additions to the original building.

In terms of making alterations to a property, Policy LP24 of the KLP is relevant, in conjunction with Chapter 12 of the NPPF, regarding design. The proposal shall now be assessed against all other material planning considerations, including green belt, visual and residential amenity, as well as highway safety.

Green belt:

The NPPF identifies that the fundamental aim of Green Belt policy is to prevent urban sprawl by keeping land permanently open. The NPPF also identifies five purposes of the Green Belt. Paragraph 147 of the NPPF states that inappropriate development should not be approved except in ‘very special circumstances’.

Paragraphs 149 and 150 of the NPPF set out that certain forms of development are exceptions to ‘inappropriate development’. Paragraph 149 sets out that the extension or alteration of a building could be appropriate provided it does not result in disproportionate additions over and above the size of the original building. Policy LP57 of the Kirklees Local Plan is consistent with advice within the NPPF. Policy LP57 of the Local Plan relates to the extension, alteration and replacement of existing buildings in the Green Belt. In the case of extensions, it notes that these will be acceptable provided that the original building remains the dominant element both in terms of size and overall appearance.

Policy LP57 also outlines that such development should not result in a greater impact on openness in terms of the treatment of outdoor areas, including hard standing, curtilages and enclosures and means of access. Further to this, Policy LP57 states that with such development, the design and materials should have regard to relevant design policies to ensure that the resultant development does not materially detract from its Green Belt setting.

The erection of an outbuilding to a dwelling can be considered as an “extension” to the host building if it is closely associated with that building and

as such may be acceptable in accordance with paragraph 145 of the NPPF and Policy LP57 of the Local Plan. This is provided it does not result in disproportionate additions over and above the size of the original building.

The garage proposed would be located to the side/rear of the host property, is replacing a previous garage and given the location would have little effect on the openness of the green belt given the siting. The main house would remain the dominant feature of the site.

The scheme consists of the single and two storey extensions to the house along with the detached garage. In the context of the location, the surroundings and the size of the site, the works proposed would not form disproportionate additions to the dwelling nor would they result in harm in terms of the green belt and can therefore be considered to comply with policy LP57 of the KLP and chapter 13 of the NPPF.

Impact on visual amenity:

Key Design Principle 1 of the House Extensions & Alterations SPD does state that extensions and alterations to residential properties should be in keeping with the appearance, scale, design and local character of the area and the street scene. Furthermore, Key Design Principle 2 of the House Extensions & Alterations SPD goes on to state that extensions should not dominate or be larger than the original house and should be in keeping with the existing building in terms of scale, materials and details.

Paragraph 5.29 and 5.30 of the House Extensions & Alterations SPD considers an outbuilding can have as much of an impact on the appearance of a building as any extension. These should be designed to reflect the style, shape and features of the host property and be subservient in terms of the scale of the original dwelling.

The scheme includes the provision of a detached garage which would be to the rear of the property and situated adjacent to the neighbour's garage. The form would be simple with a pitched roof form. The scale would be larger than a standard single garage. The materials proposed include the use of brick for the front facing walls and render for the walling to the sides and rear with tiles for the roof covering which would tie in with the main house. The garage is therefore considered to be acceptable in terms of visual amenity.

Having taken the above into account, the proposals would not cause any significant harm to the visual amenity of either the host dwelling or the wider street scene, complying with Policy LP24 of the Kirklees Local Plan (a) in terms of the form, scale and layout and (c) as the extension would form a subservient addition to the property in keeping with the existing building, KDP 1 & 2 of the House Extensions & Alterations SPD and the aims of chapter 12 of the National Planning Policy Framework.

Impact on residential amenity:

Consideration in relation to the impact on the residential amenity of neighbouring occupants shall now be set out, taking into account policy LP24 c), which sets out that proposals should promote good design by, amongst other things, extensions minimising impact on residential amenity of future and neighbouring occupiers. The House Extensions & Alterations SPD goes into further detail with respect to Key Design Principle 3 on privacy, Key Design Principle 5 on overshadowing/loss of light and Key Design Principle 6 on preventing overbearing impact.

Impact on 85 Woodkirk Gardens

The garage is sited adjacent to the adjacent neighbour's garage and as such would result in no overshadowing, overbearing or overlooking.

With regards to the impact on the adjacent 85 Woodkirk Gardens, the scheme has been considered in terms of KDP3 – privacy, KDP5 – overshadowing and KDP 6 – overbearing impact of the House Extensions & Alterations SPD, policy LP24 of the KLP c) in term of minimising impact on neighbouring occupiers and advice within chapter 12, paragraph 135 of the NPPF and the proposals are considered to be acceptable.

Impact on 89 Woodkirk Gardens

The garage is replacing an existing structure and sited close to the boundary with the adjacent dwelling. Given the position together with the single storey nature of the garage, there would be no overlooking, overshadowing or overbearing in terms of the amenities of the adjoining dwelling.

With regards to the impact on the adjoining 89 Woodkirk Gardens, the scheme has been considered in terms of KDP3 – privacy, KDP5 – overshadowing and KDP 6 – overbearing impact of the House Extensions & Alterations SPD, policy LP24 of the KLP c) in term of minimising impact on neighbouring occupiers and advice within chapter 12, paragraph 135 of the NPPF and the proposals are considered to be acceptable.

Impact on Woodkirk Post Office

The property to the rear occupies a position some 13m from the garage with a fence between. Given the single storey nature of the garage, there would be no overshadowing, overbearing or overlooking.

With regards to the impact on the neighbouring Woodkirk Post Office, the scheme has been considered in terms of KDP3 – privacy, KDP5 – overshadowing and KDP 6 – overbearing impact of the House Extensions & Alterations SPD, policy LP24 of the KLP c) in term of minimising impact on neighbouring occupiers and advice within chapter 12, paragraph 135 of the NPPF and the proposals are considered to be acceptable.

Impact on 60 Woodkirk Gardens

The property on the opposite side of the road occupies a position more than 30m from the host property. Given the substantial separation, the garage would result in no overlooking, overshadowing or overbearing.

With regards to the impact on the neighbouring 60 Woodkirk Gardens, the scheme is considered to be acceptable in terms of KDP3 – privacy, KDP5 – overshadowing and KDP 6 – overbearing impact of the House Extensions & Alterations SPD, policy LP24 of the KLP c) in term of minimising impact on neighbouring occupiers and advice within chapter 12, paragraph 135 of the NPPF.

Having considered the above factors, the proposals are not considered to result in any adverse impact upon the residential amenity of any surrounding neighbouring occupants, complying with Policy LP24 of the Kirklees Local Plan (b) in terms of the amenities of neighbouring properties, Key Design Principles 3, 5, 6 & 7 of the House Extensions & Alterations SPD and Paragraph 135 (f) of the National Planning Policy Framework.

Impact on highway safety:

The proposals will not result in any intensification of the domestic use. As such the scheme would not represent any additional harm in terms of highway safety and as such complies with Policy LP22 of the Kirklees Local Plan along with Key Design Principle 15 of the House Extensions & Alterations SPD.

Other matters:

Contaminated Land

The property is close to a potential source of contaminated land. However, given the limited scale of the domestic development, it is considered to be sufficient to include a condition regarding the reporting of unexpected contamination to comply with LP53 of the KLP.

Carbon Budget

The proposal is a small scale domestic development to an existing dwelling. As such, no special measures were required in terms of the planning application with regards to carbon emissions. However, there are controls in terms of Building Regulations which will need to be adhered to as part of the construction process which will require compliance with national standards.

There are no other matters for consideration.

Representations:

None

Negotiations:

None

Proposed conditions

Along with the standard timescale condition, which is a requirement of Section 91 of the Town and Country Planning Act 1990, it is considered appropriate to add the following conditions.

Accordance with the approved plans to ensure the development is carried out in line with the officer's assessment.

Conclusion:

This application to erect a detached garage at the rear of 87 Woodkirk Gardens has been assessed against relevant policies in the development plan as listed in the policy section of the report, the House Extensions & Alterations SPD, the National Planning Policy Framework and other material considerations. Given the acceptable design and lack of harm in terms of visual and residential amenity, the proposals are considered to be acceptable.

The NPPF has introduced a presumption in favour of sustainable development. The policies set out in the NPPF taken as a whole constitute the Government's view of what sustainable development means in practice.

As set out above, this application has been assessed against relevant policies in the development plan and other material considerations. It is considered that the development would constitute sustainable development and is therefore recommended for approval.

Recommendation

Approve

Decision Authorisation - Delegated Powers

Application Number: 2021/92189

Officer Recommendation: Approve

Conditions and Reasons

1. The development hereby permitted shall be begun within three years of the date of this permission.

Reason: Pursuant to the requirements of Section 91 of the Town and Country Planning Act 1990.

2. The development hereby permitted shall be carried out in complete accordance with the plans and specifications schedule listed in this decision notice, except as may be specified in the conditions attached to this permission, which shall in all cases take precedence.

Reason: For the avoidance of doubt as to what is being permitted and so as to ensure the satisfactory appearance of the development on completion, and to accord with Policy LP24 of the Kirklees Local Plan, Key Design Principles of the House Extensions & Alterations SPD and the aims of the National Planning Policy Framework.

3. In the event that contamination not previously identified by the developer prior to the grant of this planning permission is encountered during the development, all groundworks in the affected area (except for site investigation works) shall cease immediately and the Local Planning Authority shall be notified in writing within 2 working days. Groundworks in the affected area shall not recommence until either (a) a Remediation Strategy has been submitted to and approved in writing by the Local Planning Authority or (b) the Local Planning Authority has confirmed in writing that remediation measures are not required.

The Remediation Strategy shall include a timetable for the implementation and completion of the approved remediation measures. Thereafter remediation of the site shall be carried out and completed in accordance with the approved Remediation Strategy. Following completion of any measures identified in the approved Remediation Strategy a Validation Report shall be submitted to the Local Planning Authority. Unless otherwise approved in writing by the Local Planning Authority, No part of the site shall be brought into use until such time as the site has been remediated in accordance with the approved Remediation Strategy and a Validation Report in respect of those works has been approved in writing by the Local Planning Authority.

Reason: So as to protect the development from any potential contaminated land and to comply with Policy LP53 of the Kirklees Local Plan and Chapter 15 of the National Planning Policy Framework.

NOTE: All contamination reports shall be prepared in accordance with *Model Procedures for the Management of Land Contamination – Contaminated Land report 11* (CLR11), National

Planning Policy Framework (NPPF) and the Council's Advice for Development documents or any subsequent revisions of those documents.

NOTE: The granting of planning permission does not override any private legal rights or consents that may be required. It is the responsibility of the

applicant / developer to ensure that all appropriate consents are in place prior to any development commencing; during the period of construction existing access for neighbouring properties is maintained; and no damage is caused to the access driveway or surrounding properties.

NOTE: To minimise noise disturbance at nearby premises it is generally recommended that activities relating to the erection, construction, alteration, repair or maintenance of buildings, structures or roads shall not take place outside the hours of:

07.30 and 18.30 hours, Mondays to Fridays
08.00 and 13.00hours, Saturdays

With no working Sundays or Public Holidays

In some cases, different site specific hours of operation may be appropriate. Under the Control of Pollution Act 1974, Section 60 Kirklees Environment and Transportation Services can control noise from construction sites by serving a notice. This notice can specify the hours during which the works may be carried out.

Plans and specifications schedule: -

Plan Type	Reference	Web ID	Date Received
Location plan	-	875406	03/06/2021
Proposed site plan	-	874780	03/06/2021
Proposed plans	-	875488	03/06/2021

Pursuant to article 35 (2) of the Town and Country Planning (Development Management Procedure) Order 2015 and guidance in the National Planning Policy Framework, the Local Planning Authority have, where possible, made a pre-application advice service available, complied with the Kirklees Development Management Charter 2015 and otherwise actively engaged with the applicant in dealing with the application.

As the submitted plans were considered to be acceptable, no changes were sought.

Report Dated

17/01/2024

