



# Health and wellbeing



**key issues for  
the people of Kirklees**

# Contents

Sections 1-6 are available as a printed document, click [here](#) to request a copy.



<b>Foreword</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>1. Introduction</b>	<b>5</b>
What is a joint strategic needs assessment (JSNA)?	5
How has the JSNA been developed locally?	
How to access the JSNA	5
How to use this JSNA	6
Acknowledgements	9
<b>2. Overall summary of the JSNA 2010</b>	<b>10</b>
Introduction	10
Major challenges for Kirkless	11
The local population	12
Vulnerable people and population groups	12
Family and community networks, safety and inclusion	14
Physical and mental ill health challenges	16
Personal behaviours	17
Wider living and working factors	18
Town and Valley locality summaries	20
<b>3. Populations in Kirklees</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>4. Summary of issues for Children and Young People (CYP)</b>	<b>27</b>
<b>5. Summary of issues for Adults</b>	<b>41</b>
<b>6. Town and Valley Localities:</b>	<b>56</b>
Batley, Birstall & Birkenshaw	56
Spennings Valley	64
Dewsbury	72
Mirfield, Denby Dale & Kirkburton	80
Huddersfield	88
The Valleys	96

Download a copy of this document and the additional sections from [www.kirklees.gov.uk/jsna](http://www.kirklees.gov.uk/jsna)

7. **Vulnerable groups**
  - Disabled children*
  - Looked after children and care leavers*
  - Young people not in education, employment or training (NEET)*
  - Women of childbearing age*
  - Adults with physical disability and/or sensory impairment*
  - Adults with learning disabilities*
  - Asylum seekers*
  - Offenders*
  - Older people*
  - Carers*
  - Safeguarding children and vulnerable adults*
8. **Specific Conditions**
  - Asthma*
  - Cancer*
  - Cardiovascular disease (CVD)*
  - Children dying before their first birthday*
  - Chronic kidney disease (CKD)*
  - Chronic (long term) pain*
  - Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)*
  - Dementia*
  - Diabetes*
  - Infectious disease and Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV)*
  - Mental health and emotional wellbeing*
  - Neurological conditions*
  - Obesity*
  - Sexually transmitted infections and sexual health*
9. **Behaviours**
  - Alcohol*
  - Breastfeeding*
  - Drug misuse*
  - Food and nutrition*
  - Physical activity*
  - Sexual behaviour and teenage pregnancy*
  - Smoking and tobacco use*
10. **Wider factors affecting health and wellbeing**
  - Accidents*
  - Community cohesion*
  - Crime and community safety*
  - Housing, homes and neighbourhoods*
  - Income and deprivation*
  - Learning*
  - Major risks in Kirklees - emergency preparedness*
  - Physical environment and climate change*
  - Social capital*
  - Transport and access to services*
  - Work*
11. **Tables and Appendices**
  - Overall table of indicators*
    - Children and Young People*
    - Adults*
  - Data definitions for indicator tables*
    - Children and Young People*
    - Adults*
  - Methods*

# Mirfield, Denby Dale & Kirkburton

People in the locality are amongst the healthiest in Kirklees, have the highest average incomes and are most satisfied with the locality as a place to live.

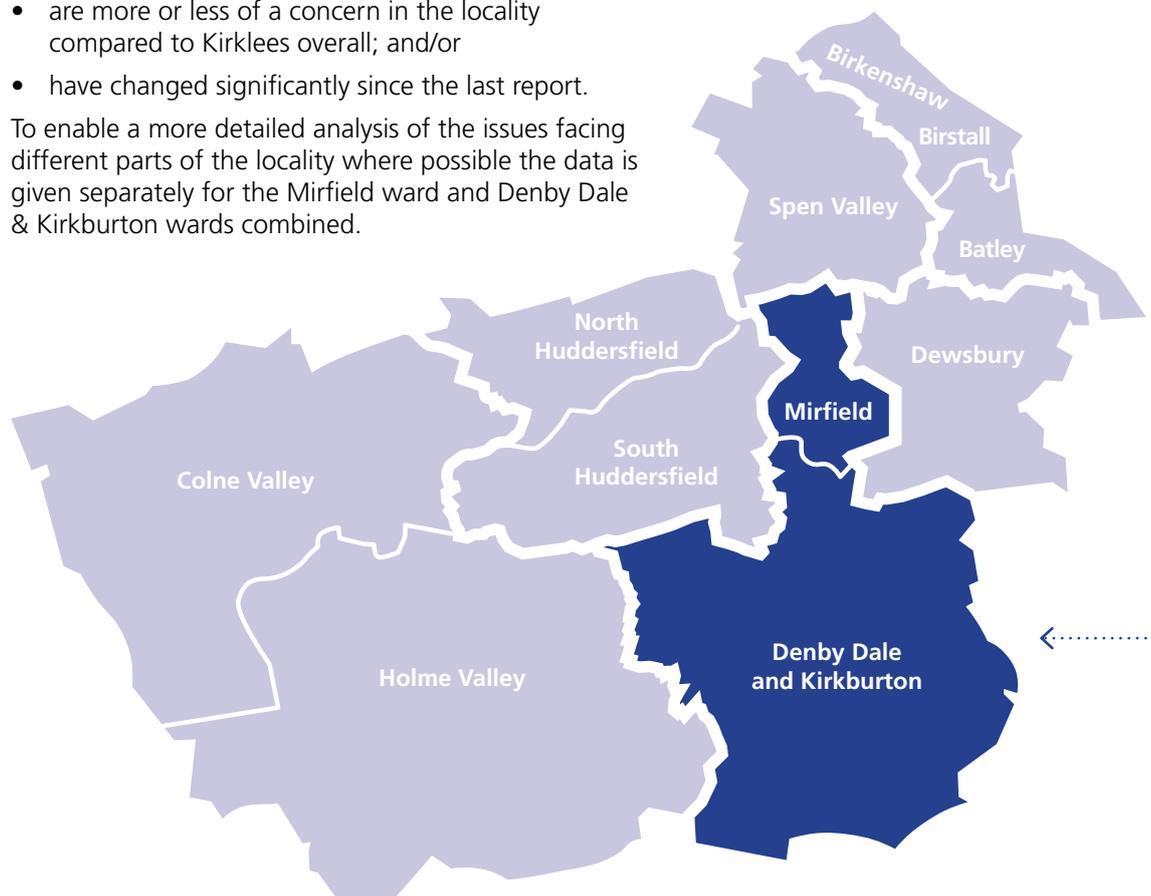
However their drinking habits are a concern. High numbers of adults are drinking too much alcohol, especially women of childbearing age, more 14 year olds are trying alcohol, and the alcohol is most usually bought for them by their families. However it is encouraging that fewer 14 year olds are drinking regularly. Less welcome is the fact that they are more likely to engage in risky sexual behaviour, be concerned about violence at home and feel lonely.

The locality has the highest proportion of older people and whilst adults felt people from different ages got on well, young people felt the opposite.

This section highlights the issues which<sup>1</sup>:

- are more or less of a concern in the locality compared to Kirklees overall; and/or
- have changed significantly since the last report.

To enable a more detailed analysis of the issues facing different parts of the locality where possible the data is given separately for the Mirfield ward and Denby Dale & Kirkburton wards combined.



### Key issues in this locality are:

Higher than average rate of 14 year olds reported having drunk alcohol with more getting it from their family, but the numbers drinking weekly fell to the lowest in Kirklees.

The locality had one of the lowest teenage conception rates and low levels of sexually active 14 year olds, but those who were sexually active were the most likely to not use contraception.

Across the locality the number of 14 year olds who had problems getting to sleep because of anxiety or worry had increased to amongst the highest in Kirklees, and the numbers worried about regular violence at home was double the Kirklees average.

14 year olds perceptions of a lack of cohesion between age groups (in Denby Dale & Kirkburton), between people of different backgrounds (Mirfield) and their dissatisfaction with the area as a place to live were higher than elsewhere in Kirklees.

Adults in Denby Dale & Kirkburton were most likely to be physically active enough to benefit their health, but those in Mirfield were least likely, especially women of childbearing age.

Alcohol consumption by men in Mirfield and women of childbearing age in Denby Dale & Kirkburton was higher than average.

Heart disease rates were the lowest in Kirklees in Denby Dale & Kirkburton and the highest in Kirklees in Mirfield.

The main report highlights a number of issues that are important across Kirklees. So whilst these issues may not be significantly better or worse in a locality they should still be a focus of concern and action.

- **Smoking** - 1 in 5 of all adults in Kirklees still smoked and whilst the rate in this locality was the lowest in Kirklees (12%) there were still more than 5,200 adult smokers.
- **Sexual activity** - had fallen in 14 year olds<sup>2</sup>, although 2 in 5 of those having sex in Mirfield did not use a condom, the highest in Kirklees.
- **Alcohol** - 1 in 5 (20%) 14 year olds in Kirklees drank at least weekly but the rate in this locality was the lowest in Kirklees at 1 in 6 (16%). Amongst adults across Kirklees 1 in 3 (36%) men and 1 in 4 (26%) women were drinking above sensible limits and the locality reflects this rate with nearly 14,000 adults drinking too much. Women of childbearing age in Denby Dale & Kirkburton who drank, consumed an average of 15 units per week, above recommended levels and the highest level in Kirklees.
- **Obesity** - 1 in 6 (16%) 11 year olds and 1 in 5 (18%) adults in Kirklees were obese, and whilst the rate is slightly lower for adults there were still nearly 7,000 adults who were obese in this locality.
- **Long term conditions** - the lives of 1 in 4 of all adults in Mirfield, Denby Dale & Kirkburton (i.e. 9,800 people) were affected by long term limiting illness. Denby Dale & Kirkburton had the lowest rate of heart disease but Mirfield had the highest. The locality had the lowest rates of high blood pressure, asthma and diabetes in Kirklees.
- **Cancers** - were the main cause of death in those aged under 75 in every locality, with breast, lung, prostate and colon being the most common cancers. This locality had the lowest such death rates from cancer in Kirklees.
- **Mental health** - around 1 in 5 of adults in Kirklees were living with a mental health issue, including depression or anxiety. More than 7,000 adults in this locality were affected. Across Kirklees 1 in 5 (21%) 14 year olds did not have someone to talk to about their problems and 1 in 5 (21%) 14 year olds reported feeling miserable weekly or more in the last year. This was higher in Mirfield, Denby Dale & Kirkburton than any other locality with almost 1 in 3 (29%) 14 year olds feeling miserable.
- **Older people and carers** - 15% of the population was aged over 65 and this is projected to grow by 50% by 2030. The greatest increase will be in those aged over 85. The locality had the highest proportion of people aged over 65 in Kirklees. The number of older people will increase from the current 8,800 to over 13,300. 1 in 8 of all adults had some caring responsibilities, around 5,300 adults in this locality, and this is projected to rise as the population becomes older. More adults in Mirfield (15%) had caring responsibilities than anywhere else in Kirklees.
- **Low income** - whilst there are concentrations of deprivation in some localities there were significant numbers of people who were income deprived in each locality. In Mirfield, Denby Dale & Kirkburton 1 in 11 (9%) children aged 0-15 and 1 in 7 (14%) people aged over 60 lived in income deprived households - the lowest rates in Kirklees but a combined total of 2,500 people. 1 in 4 (23%) households had an annual income of below £20,000.

## Health and wellbeing indicators for children and young people in Mirfield, Denby Dale & Kirkburton 2010

Indicator	Mirfield, DD&K		Change*	Diff**	Kirklees 2010
	2009	2010			
<b>Resident Population characteristics of those aged under 19</b>					
Population count aged under 19 years	11258	10985	NA	NA	101505
Aged under 19 years	214	210	NA	NA	237
South Asian aged under 19 years (Kirklees total = 27107)	32	36	NA	NA	267
Non-south Asian aged under 19 years (Kirklees total = 74398)	968	964	NA	NA	733
Number of live births	506	529	NA	NA	5666
Live birth rate	50	53		▼	65
Proportion of live births that were to South Asian women (percentage)	Nav	5.0	Nav	▼	31
<b>Being healthy</b>					
Babies born with a low birth weight, i.e. under 2500 gm	65	69			88
Deaths in infants aged under 1 year	◆	◆			6.0
Still births	◆	◆			5.4
Breastfed on initiation	824	816			712
Breastfed at 6-6 weeks from birth	Nav	495			407
Obesity 4-5 year olds (reception class)	80	73			92
Obesity 10-11 year olds (school year 6)	164	145			164
<b>Self-reported health and health problems of 14 year olds (school Year 9)</b>					
Overall health good to excellent	923	931			893
Everday life affected by health problem and/or disability	104	123			118
<b>Health behaviours</b>					
<b>Food and nutrition (14 year olds)</b>					
Never/hardly ever eat something before school starts	203	211			220
<b>Smoking (14 year olds)</b>					
Smoking weekly or more (of all 14 year olds)	114	43	▼	▼	95
<b>Alcohol (14 year olds)</b>					
Have ever drunk alcohol	898	770	▼	▲	656
and drink alcohol weekly or more	455	157	▼		208
and have been 'really drunk' weekly or more	55	54			65
and drink alone	147	113			119
<b>Illegal drugs (14 year olds)</b>					
Ever taken illegal drugs	144	85	▼		121
<b>Sexual Health (14 year olds unless otherwise stated)</b>					
Teenage conceptions (aged 15-17 years)	31.8	29.8			44.8
Have had sexual intercourse	197	99	▼		129
Of those who have had sexual intercourse no contraception/protection used	106	275			182
<b>Physical activity (14 year olds)</b>					
30+ mins average per day physical activity in last 7 days	916	890			874
Recommended (60 mins+) average daily physical activity levels	Nav	668	Nav		657
Sedentary (under 30 mins average physical activity per day)	84	110			126
<b>Psychological &amp; emotional health &amp; wellbeing (14 year olds)</b>					
NOT happy with the way they look	345	362			335
Problems getting to sleep (weekly or more) due to being anxious or worried	110	188	▲		171
Weekly or more (in the last school year) had sudden changes of mood	261	242			208
felt miserable	256	291		▲	208
felt angry	338	340			289
felt lonely	121	181		▲	109

Indicator	Mirfield, DD&K		Change*	Diff**	Kirklees 2010
	2009	2010			
<b>Relationships for 14 year olds</b>					
Sometimes or never happy with his/her self as a person	231	259			264
Do NOT have someone to talk to about their problems	188	199			205
<b>Bullying in 14 year olds</b>					
Year 9 pupils who have ever been bullied	480	401			397
Bullied weekly or more in past 2 months (of those who have been bullied)	91	190	▲		204
Ever been a bully	206	133	▼	▼	216
Bully others weekly or more in past 2 months (of those who have been bullies)	29	◆			102
<b>Staying/feeling Safe</b>					
14 year olds who feel very/quite safe in local area	Nav	778	Nav		801
14 year olds worried about violence at home monthly or more	32	96	▲	▲	45
<b>Economic well being</b>					
Primary school pupils (years R to 6 incl.) eligible for free school meals	Nav	88	Nav	▼	184
Secondary school pupils aged 11-16 years (years 7 to 11 incl.) eligible for free school meals	Nav	66	Nav	▼	157
Children aged 0-15 years living in income deprived households (percentage)	Nav	9.4	Nav	▼	24
School leavers known not to be in employment, education or training (NEET)	Nav	Nav	Nav	Nav	97
<b>Housing</b>					
Households with dependent children whose home is perceived as NOT adequate for household's needs	222	Nav	NA	▼	298
<b>Education</b>					
Pupils with Statement of Educational Needs	21	20		▼	27
Achievement at Early Years Foundation Stage	704	765		▲	619
Attainment of 5+ GCSEs A*-C [including English and Maths]...	Males	563	615	▲	481
	Females	657	660	▲	577
Asian Pakistani heritage students attaining 5 A*-C including English and Maths	◆	◆	NA	NA	470
<b>Community &amp; community cohesion (14 year olds)</b>					
Agree that people from different backgrounds get on well together in local area	Nav	468	Nav		514
Agree that people of different ages get on well together in local area	Nav	787	Nav	▼	845
<b>Families (14 year olds)</b>					
Sometimes or never get on well with family	162	133			139
Caring for a parent/sibling/other relative with a disability/illness	81	95		▼	141
Never/hardly ever sit down for a family meal	Nav	182	Nav		197
Live with adult(s) who smoke	360	277		▼	415
Those who drink who usually get their alcohol from family/relatives living at home	Nav	603	Nav	▲	511
Think that family/close friends drink too much	307	222	▼		250

**Key:**

 Comparable with adults data obtained from CLIK 2008 survey.

 Comparable with adults data obtained from Place Survey 2009.

 Data suppressed as denominator <=5 (or <=3 for deaths).

 Not applicable.

 Not available.

**\* Change**

Significantly worse (higher or lower) than this locality in 2009



Significantly better (higher or lower) than this locality in 2009



Significant change from 2009 but labels of better or worse not appropriate

**\*\* Difference**

Significantly worse (higher or lower) in this locality than Kirklees overall



Significantly better (higher or lower) in this locality than Kirklees overall



Significantly different to Kirklees but labels of better or worse not appropriate

Significant differences/ changes were identified by comparing the 95% confidence intervals of the two rates. Where these do not overlap, we can be confident that the difference is not due to chance.

## The place and its people, population, births and deaths

The locality includes the three wards of Mirfield, Denby Dale & Kirkburton with a population of 52,300. The age and ethnicity profile of the area differs from Kirklees, having the lowest proportion aged under 19 and the highest aged 65 and over, and the lowest proportion of children and adults of south Asian origin.

There were nearly 530 **live births** in 2008. The birth rate was one of the two lowest in Kirklees. **Life expectancy** at birth and at age 65 was the highest of any locality in Kirklees. Men in the area have a better life expectancy than nationally, of 79 years. Women's life expectancy, however, matches the national figures of 82 years. Life expectancy for men in Denby Dale & Kirkburton had fallen since the last report. The death rates of those aged under 75 years were the lowest in Kirklees.

## Health and wellbeing inequalities for children and young people

**Breastfeeding** initiation rates across the whole locality (82%) were among the highest in Kirklees. Similarly, rates of healthy eating amongst children aged five (as indicated by dental decay - a proxy for poor diet) are also amongst the best, with an average of 1.2 **decayed, missing or filled** teeth compared to the Kirklees average of 2.3. However, more 14 year olds were worried about eating problems - 1 in 10 reported worrying weekly or more.

**Smoking** rates amongst 14 year olds fell from 11% to 4% and were the lowest in Kirklees for boys and girls. They were also the least likely to live with someone who smoked, from 1 in 3 (36%) to 1 in 4 (28%).

The locality had the lowest rate of 14 year olds who reported having ever taken illegal **drugs** (1 in 11, 9%), a fall from 14% since the last report.

The locality 14 year olds were amongst the most likely to have ever drunk **alcohol**, but less than in 2005 i.e. from 90% to 77%. Far fewer were drunk at least weekly (from 46% to 16%) and had their first drink aged 9 or less (from 21% to 10%). Of those who had drunk alcohol 60% usually got their alcohol from family/relatives living at home - the highest in Kirklees.

**Teenage conception** levels had fallen from 31.8 to 29.8 per 1,000 girls aged 15-17 and were one of the lowest in Kirklees. **Sexual activity** amongst 14 year olds fell (from 20% to 10%) to below the Kirklees rate (13%). Of those having sex 1 in 4 (28%) reported not using contraception, the highest in Kirklees. In Mirfield this rose to 2 in 5, compared with 1 in 5 (18%) across Kirklees.

**Emotional wellbeing** of 14 year olds was slightly worse than Kirklees overall, especially in Denby Dale & Kirkburton. Across the locality over 1 in 4 (29%) of 14 year olds felt miserable weekly or more in the last year, 1 in 5 (19%) had problems getting to sleep because of being anxious or worried and 1 in 5 (20%) did not have someone to talk to about their problems. One in 5 (18%) felt lonely, more than (from 12%) the last report and significantly worse than the Kirklees average (11%).

Whilst 14 year olds reporting ever having been **bullied** at least weekly in the previous two months was similar to Kirklees 1 in 5, (19%) this rose since the last report (from 9%). In Denby Dale & Kirkburton, more 14 year olds were worried about bullying than in any other locality, with 1 in 7 (14%) worrying about it weekly or more. They were least likely to report **feeling safe** at school (84% feeling very or quite safe at school - the lowest in Kirklees). Only 1 in 8 (13%) in the locality reported ever bullying others, which was an improvement since the last report (21%) and, as the lowest in Kirklees, was well below the Kirklees rate (22%). Locally, 14 year olds felt as safe as their peers across Kirklees in most settings. However, in Denby Dale & Kirkburton, 1 in 8 (12%) were most likely to worry about violence in their own home.

**Educational attainment** across the locality was very positive, with attainment at all stages amongst the highest in Kirklees and persistent absence amongst the lowest.

Although 3 out of 4 (74%) 14 year olds in Denby Dale & Kirkburton felt that people of different ages **got on well together**, this was the lowest in Kirklees. In Mirfield, 14 year olds were least likely to feel people from different backgrounds got on well together 2 in 5, (44%). They were also the least satisfied with their local area as a place to live (60%).

Levels of **income deprivation** were the lowest in Kirklees, but 1 in 10 (9%) children aged under 16 were living in **income deprived** households.

Of all those families in the locality with dependent children living in them, 1 in 5 (22%) felt their **house** was inadequate for their needs, the lowest in Kirklees.

Only 1 in 10 of 14 year olds reported having a **caring responsibility** for a parent, sibling or other relative, the lowest in Kirklees.

## Health and wellbeing inequalities for adults in Mirfield, Denby Dale & Kirkburton

### Health status

Overall health status across Mirfield, Denby Dale & Kirkburton was better than Kirklees across all aspects of functioning.

Overall 4 out of 5 adults reported having good or excellent health, one of the highest in Kirklees. One in 4 adults had a **long term limiting illness**, 22% in Denby Dale & Kirkburton and 26% in Mirfield, compared with 28% across Kirklees.

Of people aged over 65, 1 in 3 (37%) needed **help with daily living tasks**, which was average for Kirklees. It was estimated that 1,330 had a high or very high social care need.

### Behaviours

Adults in the locality were most likely to be **physically active** - only 1 in 10 were sedentary. However, whilst adults in Denby Dale & Kirkburton were amongst the most likely to be physically active enough to benefit their health, those in Mirfield were least likely. Women of childbearing age in Mirfield were the least likely in Kirklees to do the recommended level of physical activity.

Overall the locality had the lowest adult **smoking** rates in Kirklees, and the lowest rates amongst women of childbearing age - although 1 in 7 (14%) still smoked.

On average, men drank over the sensible limits of units of **alcohol**; in Denby Dale & Kirkburton they drank 23 units in the past week and in Mirfield 26 units - the highest in Kirklees. Women in Denby Dale & Kirkburton drank 13 units in the past week, the highest in Kirklees, and women in Mirfield 11 units - amongst the lowest in Kirklees.

Over 1 in 3 adults binged in the past week: rates in men across the locality were above average, but below average for women - although both were still too high.

### Conditions

**Heart disease** rates varied across the locality, from the lowest in Denby Dale & Kirkburton (4%) to the highest in Mirfield (7%).

**Diabetes** rates in this locality were the lowest in Kirklees (1 in 16, 6%).

**Death rates** in those aged under 75 in Mirfield, Denby Dale & Kirkburton were the lowest in Kirklees.

In Denby Dale & Kirkburton new cases of all **cancers**, especially lung cancer, were below the Kirklees rate. However, new cases of skin cancer in women were the highest in Kirklees. The number of new cases of breast cancer had fallen, being lower than the Kirklees rate and well below the national rate. However, new cases of prostate cancer were above the Kirklees and national rates and had increased again.

NB: data for new cancers is only available for Denby Dale & Kirkburton as Mirfield was included in the old Dewsbury and Mirfield locality data.

### Living and working conditions

The locality had the highest average **household income** of any locality in Kirklees.

Although the levels of **benefit claimants** was amongst the lowest in Kirklees, the number of people claiming rose across the locality, and the rates in Mirfield were higher than those in Denby Dale & Kirkburton. There were 1 in 6 (18%) residents aged over 16 receiving Council Tax Benefit in Mirfield.

The locality had the lowest rate of households who felt their **house** was inadequate for their needs, but this was still 1 in 5 (20%). This rose to 25% for pensioner households in Denby Dale & Kirkburton.

The area had the lowest levels of reported **crime**, but rates in Mirfield were higher than Denby Dale & Kirkburton.

NB data for following sections is only available for Denby Dale & Kirkburton as Mirfield was previously included in the old Dewsbury and Mirfield locality data.

Levels of regular **volunteering** in Denby Dale & Kirkburton were slightly above average with 1 in 4 (27%) participating in regular volunteering.

Compared to the rest of Kirklees, residents like Denby Dale & Kirkburton as **a place to live**: 9 out of 10 (94%) people were satisfied with it as a place to live; 3 out of 4 (73%) felt they belonged to their neighbourhood; most believed that people from different backgrounds (77%) and ages (88%) got on well with each other locally. All these are the highest in Kirklees.

- 1 All data are from the Kirklees Indicator Tables 2010 or relevant section of the Kirklees JSNA, 2010 and are available on the website.
- 2 All data specifically relating to '14 year olds' are from Young People's (YPS) Survey, 2009.

## Health and wellbeing indicators for adults in Mirfield, Denby Dale & Kirkburton 2010

Indicator		DDK	DDK vs Kirklees	DDK vs 2009 report	Mir	Mir vs Kirklees	Mir vs 2009 report
Resident population characteristics		% %					
By age groups	aged 18-44 years	36	lower	N/A	33	lower	N/A
	aged 45-64 years	29	higher	higher	29	higher	higher
	aged 65-74 years	9	higher	N/A	11	higher	N/A
	aged 75 years and over	6	lower	N/A	9	higher	N/A
South Asian	aged 18 years and over	1	lower	=	2	lower	=
Non-south Asian	aged 18 years and over	99	higher	=	98	higher	=
Health Status mean score (out of 100)		Score			Score		
Role - Physical	mean aged 18 years and over	79	✓	NND	77	✓	NND
	mean aged under 65 years	85	✓	NND	84	✓	NND
	mean aged 65 years and over	50	✓	NND	51	✓	NND
Role - Emotional	mean aged 18 years and over	83	✓	NND	82	✓	NND
	mean aged under 65 years	86	✓	NND	84	✓	NND
	mean aged 65 years and over	74	✓	NND	74	✓	NND
Social functioning	mean aged 18 years and over	84	✓	NND	82	✓	NND
	mean aged under 65 years	87	✓	NND	85	✓	NND
	mean aged 65 years and over	71	x	NND	75	✓	NND
Mental health	mean aged 18 years and over	74	✓	NND	74	✓	NND
	mean aged under 65 years	74	✓	NND	74	✓	NND
	mean aged 65 years and over	76	✓	NND	74	=	NND
Physical functioning	mean aged 18 years and over	79	✓	NND	77	✓	NND
	mean aged under 65 years	85	✓	NND	83	✓	NND
	mean aged 65 years and over	57	✓	NND	57	✓	NND
Bodily pain	mean aged 18 years and over	72	✓	NND	71	✓	NND
	mean aged under 65 years	76	✓	NND	74	✓	NND
	mean aged 65 years and over	59	✓	NND	61	✓	NND
Life Expectancy (years)							
	at birth (male)	79.6	✓	x	78.9	✓	✓
	at birth (female)	82.5	✓	✓	81.5	✓	x
Deaths (rate per 1000)							
All cancers*	aged under 75 years	0.93	✓	✓	1.02	✓	x
All circulatory diseases*	aged under 75 years	0.57	✓	✓	0.72	✓	x
Coronary heart disease*	aged under 75 years	0.37	✓	✓	0.45	✓	✓
Stroke*	aged under 75 years	◆	N/A	N/A	◆	N/A	N/A
Bronchitis, emphysema & other COPD*	aged under 75 years	◆	N/A	N/A	◆	N/A	N/A
Biological Factors		% %					
Heart disease	aged under 65 years	2	✓	NND	3	=	NND
	aged 65 years and over	12	✓	NND	18	x	NND
High blood pressure	aged under 65 years	13	✓	NND	12	✓	NND
	aged 65 years and over	37	✓	NND	36	✓	NND
Stroke	aged under 65 years	◆	N/A	NND	◆	N/A	NND
	aged 65 years and over	2	✓	NND	3	=	NND
Asthma	aged under 65 years	11	✓	NND	10	✓	NND
	aged 65 years and over	12	✓	NND	11	✓	NND
Diabetes	aged under 65 years	3	✓	NND	3	✓	NND
	aged 65 years and over	13	✓	NND	15	✓	NND
Incontinence of urine	aged under 65 years	3	✓	NND	3	✓	NND
	aged 65 years and over	16	=	NND	11	✓	NND

Indicator			DDK	DDK vs Kirklees	DDK vs 2009 report	Mir	Mir vs Kirklees	Mir vs 2009 report
Pain problems including arthritis	aged under 65 years (male)		30	=	NND	30	=	NND
	aged under 65 years (female)		19	✓	NND	24	=	NND
	aged 65 years and over (male)		48	X	NND	49	X	NND
	aged 65 years and over (female)		50	✓	NND	53	✓	NND
Back pain	aged under 65 years		22	✓	NND	27	X	NND
	aged 65 years and over		30	✓	NND	31	=	NND
Depression, anxiety or other nervous illness aged 18 years and over			16	✓	NND	18	✓	NND
Obesity	Obese - Body Mass Index 30+	aged 18 years and over	16	✓	NND	16	✓	NND
	Either obese or overweight aged 18 years and over		50	✓	NND	58	X	NND
Women of child bearing age	Either obese or overweight	aged 18-44 years	34	✓	NND	41	=	NND
<b>Health Behaviours</b>			% %					
Smoking	At least 1 daily	aged 18 years and over	12	✓	NND	14	✓	NND
Physical activity	Moderate activity at least 30 mins 5 times weekly	aged 18 years and over	29	✓	NND	24	X	NND
Alcohol	Over sensible limits	aged 18 years and over (male)	39	X	NND	46	X	NND
		aged 18 years and over (female)	27	X	NND	22	✓	NND
	Binge drinking	aged 18 years and over (male)	39	X	NND	40	X	NND
		aged 18 years and over (female)	34	✓	NND	33	✓	NND
Women of child bearing age								
Smoking	Smoking at least 1 daily	aged 18-44 years	14	✓	NND	15	✓	NND
	Smoking at birth	all deliveries (excl. South Asian)	7	✓	=	11	✓	✓
Alcohol	Over sensible limits	aged 18-44 years	30	X	NND	25	✓	NND
	Binge drinking	aged 18-44 years	41	✓	NND	42	=	NND
Physical activity	Moderate activity at least 30 mins 5 times weekly	aged 18-44 years	32	=	NND	29	X	NND
<b>Economic wellbeing and community</b>			% %					
Income support claimants aged 16-64 years			1.8	✓	X	2.7	✓	X
Council Tax Benefit claimants aged 16 years and over			13.3	✓	X	17.5	✓	X
Household income average gross £000s			39.6	✓	✓	37.3	✓	✓
Disability Living Allowance claimants all ages			3.9	✓	X	5.0	✓	=
Claimants of Severe Disability Allowance or Incapacity Benefit or Employment Support Allowance aged 16-64 years			3.6	✓	N/A	5.1	✓	N/A
People who believe people from different backgrounds get on well together in local area aged 18 years and over			77	✓	NND	N/A	N/A	NND
Home perceived as NOT adequate for household's needs (all household types) households			21	✓	NND	20	✓	NND
Home perceived as NOT adequate for needs of pensioner households pensioner households			25	✓	NND	22	✓	NND
Older people living in income deprived households aged 60 years and over			13	✓	NND	15	✓	N/A

**Key:**

✓ Better    X Worse    = Same    NND No New Data    N/A Not Available    \* Small numbers    ◆ Suppressed